This report and software are for the sole use of CCG members.

This eighth report may be distributed to non-members for the purpose of advertisement. The report may be circulated and disposed of at your discretion; however, the following copyright notice must be adhered to.

Copyright, 2006, Centre for Computational Geostatistics

All rights reserved. No part of this report may be used or reproduced without written permission, except for members of the *Centre for Computational Geostatistics*.

Eighth Annual Report of the Centre for Computational Geostatistics

SEPTEMBER 2006

Introduction, List of CCG Sponsors, List of CCG Staff / Students / Researchers

Geostatistical Modeling

- 101 A New MPS Simulation Algorithm Based on Gibbs Sampling, S. Lyster, C.V. Deutsch and T. Dose
- 102 Implicit Boundary Modeling (BOUNDSIM), J. A. McLennan and C. V. Deutsch
- 103 Fast SGS for Unstructured Grids, J. Manchuk and C. V. Deutsch
- 104 Bayesian Updating with Local Varying Correlation, W. Ren and C. V. Deutsch
- 105 Data Integration with Non-Parametric Bayesian Updating, C. Neufeld and C. V. Deutsch
- 106 A Conditional Finite Domain (CFD) Approach to Parameter Uncertainty, O. Babak and C. V. Deutsch
- 107 Optimal Weights for Linear Estimation Using Training Images, C.V. Deutsch, J. M. Ortiz, and D. Bhandari
- 108 Exact Downscaling in Geostatistical Applications, W. Ren
- 109 The Proportional Effect: What is it and how do we model it?, J. Manchuk
- 110 The Problem of Kriging when Estimating in a Finite Domain, O. Babak
- 111 Estimation in a Finite Domain: Fixing the String Effect, O. Babak and C. V. Deutsch
- 112 A Short Note on Aggregating Information from Multiple Sources, J. M. Ortiz and C. V. Deutsch
- 113 Variogram Reproduction in Sequential Simulation: Interaction between Screening and Search Strategy, *O. Babak*
- 114 Short Note: An Entropy-Based Approach to Establish MPS Templates, S. Lyster and C. V. Deutsch
- 115 A Short Note on Why Geostatisticians use the Variogram, J. A. McLennan and C. V. Deutsch
- 116 Robust Alternatives to the Traditional Variogram, B. Wilde and C. V. Deutsch
- 117 Impact of Data Spacing on Variogram Uncertainty, H. Derakhshan and O. Leuangthong
- 118 Some Implementation Aspects of Kriging with a Trend, J. A. McLennan and C. V. Deutsch
- 119 Another Look at the Kriging Equations, J. A. McLennan, O. Leuangthong and C. V. Deutsch
- 120 A New Approach to Sequential Gaussian Simulation with a Trend: Non-Stationary Transformation Tables, *E. Gonzalez, J. A. McLennan and C. V. Deutsch*
- 121 Using Quasi-Newton Methods to Find Optimal Solutions to Problematic Kriging Systems, S. Lyster
- 122 Stepwise Conditional Transformation in Estimation Mode, C. V. Deutsch
- 123 A Review of Separable Spatiotemporal Models of Regionalization, *H. Derakhshan and O. Leuangthong*

Petroleum Related

- 201 A Geostatistical Approach to Stochastic Seismic Inversion, S. Hong, O. Leuangthong and C. V. Deutsch
- 202 Choosing Training Images and Checking Realizations with Multiple Point Statistics, J. B. Boisvert, M. J. Pyrcz, and C.V. Deutsch
- 203 Modeling the Volume-Dependent Distribution of Categorical Variables, Z. Lan and C. V. Deutsch
- 204 Advances in Stochastic Surface Modeling: Conditioning, Facies and Non Stationarity, X. Zhang and M.J. Pyrcz
- 205 Geological Heterogeneity Within and Between Unstructured Grid Blocks, *R. M. Hassanpour and O. Leuangthong*
- 206 Calculation of Full Permeability Tensor in an Unstructured Grid Block, *R. M. Hassanpour and O. Leuangthong*
- 207 Permeability Modeling for the SAGD Using Mini-Models, J. A. McLennan, C. V. Deutsch, D. Garner and T.J. Wheeler, J. F. Richy, and E. Mus
- 208 Quantifying Resources for the Surmont Lease with 2-D Mapping and Multivariate Statistics, W. Ren, C V. Deutsch, D Garner, T.J. Wheeler, J. F. Richy, and E. Mus
- 209 A Review of Hydrocarbon Bearing Formations, Their Economic Significance and Their Potential for Object-based Modeling, *X. Zhang*
- 210 Gradient-free Approach to Inverse-conditioning of Heterogeneous Reservoir Models to Pressure Data, D. Khan, C.V. Deutsch and C.A. Mendoza
- 211 Why Logratios are a Bad Idea for Multiscale Facies Modeling, Z. Lan, O. Leuangthong and C. V. Deutsch
- 212 Geostatistical Modeling for CO₂ Geostorage: A Look at Weyburn, *H. Derakhshan and O. Leuangthong*
- 213 Best Practice Reservoir Characterization for the Alberta Oil Sands, J. A. McLennan and C. V. Deutsch

Mining Related

- 301 A Case for Geometric Criteria in Resources and Reserves Classification, C. V. Deutsch, O. Leuangthong, and J. M. Ortiz
- 302 A Framework for Stope Sequence Optimization, J. Manchuk
- 303 Flexible Optimization of Stope Boundaries, J. Manchuk
- 304 A Methodology to Construct Training Images for Vein Type Deposits, J. Boisvert, O. Leuangthong, J. M. Ortiz and C. V. Deutsch
- 305 Training Images for Weathered Type Deposits, J. Boisvert
- 306 Simulation of Grade Control, Stockpiling and Stacking for Compliance Testing of Blending Strategies, C. Neufeld, G. Lyall, and C. V. Deutsch
- 307 Excess Variability in Realizations of Sequential Indicator Simulation of Continuous Variables, D. F. Machuca Mory, J. M. Ortiz and C. V. Deutsch

- 308 Short Note: The Maximum Allowable Variance to Meet Probabilistic Resources Classification Criteria, C. V. Deutsch and D. F. Machuca Mory
- 309 A Program for Robust Calculation of Drillhole Spacing in Three Dimensions, D. F. Machuca Mory and C. V. Deutsch
- 310 A Short Note on the Comparison of Techniques for Recoverable Reserves Estimation, *D. Bhandari* and *C. Neufeld*
- 311 Simulating Grade Control on Feasibility Models on a Truck by Truck Basis, *B. Wilde and C. V. Deutsch*

Software Related

- 401 An Interim Format and Tools to Visualize Unstructured Grids, J. Manchuk
- 402 A Short Note on Fixing the Correlation Matrix, C. Neufeld and C. V. Deutsch
- 403 A Proposal for Standard Test Cases for Checking Geostatistical Software, D. Bhandari
- 404 Deriving Indicator Direct and Cross Variograms from a Normal Scores Variogram Model(biguasfull), D. F. Machuca Mory and C. V. Deutsch
- 405 Short Note on Cokriging in Sequential Indicator Simulation: The Adjacent cut-off Alternative, *C. Neufeld, D. F. Machuca Mory and C. V. Deutsch*
- 406 TISIS: A Program to Perform Full Indicator Cokriging Using a Training Image, S. Lyster and C. V. Deutsch
- 407 On the Use of a Quadtree Search for Estimation and Simulation, *R. M. Hassanpour and O. Leuangthong*
- 408 SGSIM_LVA: Gaussian Simulation with Locally Varying Angles, O. Leuangthong, C. Prins and C.V. Deutsch

Introduction

Writing the introduction always comes last and is always a challenge. We are faced with a deadline from the printer and we are burned out from reviewing papers and cajoling students for last minute results. For inspiration, we glanced back at the first CCG report prepared for the six founding members in January 1999. The opening paragraph:

It has been a challenge launching a new industrial affiliates program during times of record low energy and commodity prices. Budgets are being cut and mergers of unprecedented size are taking place. In spite of these pressures, I am pleased to introduce the first annual report of the Centre for Computational Geostatistics (CCG).

Six members and record low prices! We now have twenty nine paying members and times of record high energy and commodity prices. The chart below shows the number of CCG members for our eight years of operation (solid red line). The oil price and copper price are also shown. Two comments: (1) there appears to be a strong correlation between the three variables, but we know better than to assign causality, that is, you should not attribute strong energy and commodity prices to the strength of the CCG research program, and (2) looking at the values for 2006 may indicate a concern – oil and copper appear to be outperforming the CCG; no problem, we could fix this easily by adjusting the scales.



We are proud to deliver this eighth annual report to our twenty nine members. The quantity and quality of demonstrated research in this report is intimidating. You are busy. How will you to sift through more than 800 pages (55 papers) and select some ideas to develop/implement? This is a concern for us too. We will be working hard over the next year to collect, organize and present our results in innovative ways to ensure that you realize full value for your membership. We are implementing an improved system to access our server that has an archive of all reports, papers, thesis, programs, guidebooks and other resources. We are prototyping a version control system and search capability.

An exciting aspect of research at a university is the constant change. One year is a long time in the life of a graduate student. We are grateful that some things do not change. **Amanda** continues to provide vital administrative support. **Chad** remains at CCG as a Research Engineer providing valuable theoretical, practical and computational assistance. **Julián** remains actively involved in CCG, supervising students and undertaking research as an adjunct professor.

Michael Pyrcz also remains engaged in CCG and has accepted our offer to undertake a similar role aimed at petroleum geostatistics.

This year's research contributions will be appreciated by the 55 papers, 15 posters, 25 presentations and many discussions at the annual meeting. Olena has established herself as the go to person for math questions and has made interesting developments in the quantification of parameter uncertainty and estimation in a finite domain. Deepak has touched a number of interesting subjects this year including direct estimation with a training image, comparing methods for recoverable reserves calculation and standards for geostatistical software. Jeff has made record progress toward an M.Sc. He has devised interesting techniques for building and assessing training images. Hadi has explored many interesting avenues in geostatistics including variogram uncertainty, spatiotemporal geostatistics and practical modeling for storage of greenhouse gases. Sahyun has developed an interesting inversion algorithm for 4-D seismic and is becoming an expert of data integration. **Zhou** has established a multivariate distribution model for how the categorical variables change with scale. Steve has made many contributions related to generating simulated realizations with multiple point statistics. David, as our current representative from South America, is following in Julián's footsteps by discovering interesting insight (and intractable problems). John has also made record progress toward an impressive M.Sc. related to stope optimization. He has already launched into Ph.D. research related to population of unstructured grid blocks. **Jason** has been a top producer for years; even an ironman cannot keep up his pace. He shares deep insight into stationarity and how to account for geological controls and trends. Mehran has dug into a number of research avenues related to searching and permeability tensors for unstructured grid elements. Mike Monroe is a new student with a high standard to live up to. Weishan will graduate soon. He has accepted a position with a CCG Member company. He documents interesting developments in large scale mapping and downscaling those results to high resolution flow models. Xingquan (Kevin) has made a number of enhancements to process-mimicking geological modeling that remain an area of significant interest.

The research at CCG is driven by the vision of our members, our interpretation of that vision and the color added by our students. It is absolutely essential that each member organization remain engaged in CCG activities on a number of fronts: contract our expertise for prototype projects, hire students, send a delegation to Edmonton, invite CCG researchers to your site, disseminate CCG resources within your organization, and send staff to spend time with us or participate in training opportunities. There are many ways to stay involved and we are committed to stay involved with you.

We are at an all-time high in terms of member companies – twenty nine! We would like to welcome BHP Billiton Corp., Innovative Petrotech Solutions, Mintec, Newmont Mining Corp., Nexen Inc, Petro-Canada, Quantitative Geoscience, RSG Global and SRK Consulting, to the CCG. A list of all members is shown on the following two pages.

Hope Openangthay

CCG Sponsors:

AMEC E &C Services Inc.

Suite 400, 111 Dunsmuir Street Vancouver, B.C., Canada V6B 5W3 **contact:** Douglas Reddy

AngloAmerican

45 Main Street Johannesburg 2001, Republic of South Africa **contact:** Christina Dohm

Occidental Oil & Gas Corporation

5 Greenway Plaza, Suite 110 Houston, TX USA 77046-0506 **contact**: Ravi Sharma

Petrobras/CENPES

Cid. Univ. Quadra 7, Ilha do Fundao 21949-900 Rio de Janeiro, RJ, BRAZIL **contact**: Marcelo Costa Monterio

Barrick Gold Corporation

760 E. Pusch View Lane, Suite 100 Tucson, AZ USA 85737 **contact:** Jean Francios Metail

BHP Billiton Corporation

#8 – 2604 Enterprise Way Kelowna, B.C., Canada V1X 7Y5 **contact:** Peter Oshust

Chevron

4800 Fournace Place, Room E667 Bellaire, TX USA 77401 **contact:** Michael Pyrcz

Conoco Phillips

P.O. Box 130, 401- 9th Avenue SW Calgary, Alberta T2P 2H7 **contact:** Gordon Fielder

De Beers Consolidated Mines

Private Bag X01, Southdale 2135 Johannesburg, South Africa **contact:** David Bush

Petro-Canada

150 – 6th Avenue SW Calgary, AB, Canada T2P 3E3 **contact**: Paul Morris

Placer Dome

P.O. Box 49330 Bentall Station Vancouver, B.C. Canada V7X 1P1 **contact**: Georges Verly

Quantitative Geoscience

P.O. Box 1304 Fremantle, WA, Australia 6959 **contact**: John Vann

RSG Global

1162 Hay Street West Perth, WA, Australia 6005 **contact:** Ken Jeffery

RWE-Dea Aktiengsellschaft

Uberseering 40 22297 Hamburg Germany **contact**: Thies Dose

The gOcad Research Program

11011 Richmond Avenue, Suite #350 Houston, TX 77042, USA contact: Emmanuel Gringarten

Encana Corporation

150 – 9th Avenue SW Calgary, AB, Canada T2P 3H9 contact: Tarun Kashib

Innovative Petrotech Solutions

6400 N. Cicero, Suite 309 Lincolnwood, IL, USA 60712 contact: Maghsood Abbaszadeh

Landmark Graphics

2101 CityWest Blvd, Bldg. 2 Houston, TX USA 77042-2827 contact: Nick Purdy

Maptek Sud America

2 Norte 401 Viña del Mar, Chile contact: Marcelo Arancibia

Mintec Inc.

1120 Hamilton Street, Suite 400 Vancouver, B.C., Canada, V6B 2S2 contact: John Davis

Newmont Mining Corporation

10101 East Dry Creek Road Englewood CO, USA 80112 contact: Ian Douglas

Nexen Inc

801 – 7th Avenue SW Calgary AB, Canada T2P 3P7 contact: Jessie Jackson

Schlumberger Information Solutions

1, rue Henri Becquerel – BP 202 92142 Clamart Cedex, France contact: Jim Brady

Snowden Mining Industry Consultants

87 Colin Street West Perth, WA 6005 Australia contact: Ian Glacken

SRK Consulting

Suite 1000, 25 Adelaide Street East Toronto, ON, Canada M5C 3A1 contact: Jean-Françios Couture

Statios LLC

1345 Rhode Island Street San Francisco, CA USA 94107 contact: Emmanuel Schnetzler

Talisman Energy Inc. Suite 3400, 888 – 3rd Street SW Calgary, AB Canada T2P 5C5 contact: Mark Godlewski

Teck Cominco Ltd.

600 - 200 Burrard Street Vancouver B.C. Canada V6C 3L9 contact: Paul Bankes

Wardrop Engineering Inc.

330 Bay Street, Suite 604 Toronto, ON Canada M5H 2S8 contact: Tim Maunula

CCG Staff / Researchers / Students

Following are the people affiliated with the Centre for Computational Geostatistics. There are numerous contacts in member companies who contributed in significant ways to the results presented in this report. They are prominently acknowledged in the author lists of each paper.

- Clayton V. Deutsch: Professor and Director of CCG
- **Oy Leuangthong**: Professor and Director of CCG
- Chad Neufeld: Professional Engineer Researcher
- Julian Ortiz C.: Adjunct Professor
- Amanda Potts: Research Administrative Assistant
- Olena Babak: PhD student.
- **Deepak Bhandari:** M.Sc. student.
- Jeff Boisvert: M.Sc. student.
- Hadi Derakshan: M.Sc. student.
- Sahyun Hong: Ph.D. student.
- **Zhou Lan:** M.Sc. student.
- **Steve Lyster:** Ph.D. student.
- David Machuca: Ph.D. student.
- John Manchuk: M.Sc. student.
- Jason McLennan: Ph.D. student
- Mehran M. Hassanpour: M.Sc. student.
- Mike Munroe: new M. Sc. Student started Fall 2006 with CCG.
- Weishan Ren: Ph.D. student.
- Xingquan Zhang: M.Sc. student.